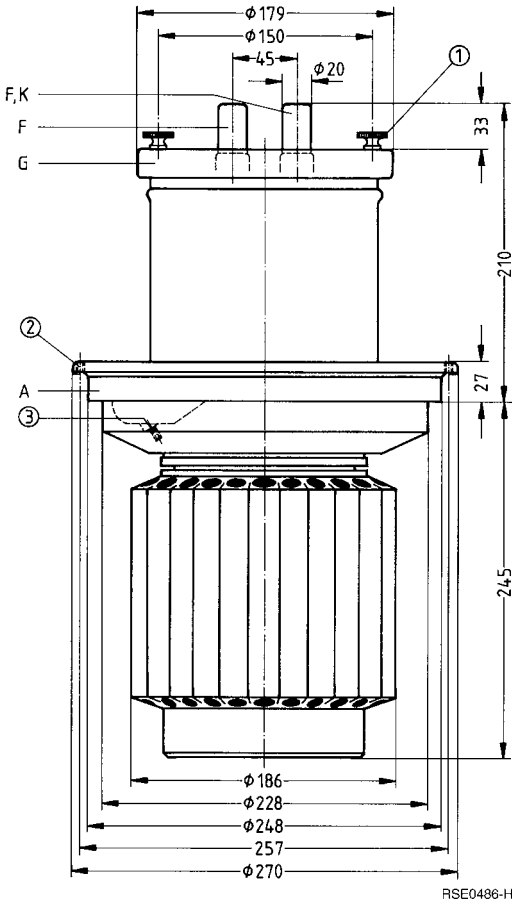


For frequencies up to 30 MHz

Ordering code Q53-X2001

Vapor-cooled triode with coaxial grid lead-through, suitable for application as RF amplifier and modulator.



Dimensions in mm

- ① 4 tapholes M5 ($4 \times 90^\circ$)
- ② Taphole M6 for screw-in handle R6Zub201K
- ③ Taphole M5 for tube fuse R6Sich4

Approx. weight 34 kg

Heating

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|---|
| Heater voltage | U_F | 18 | V |
| Heater current | I_F | ≈ 164 | A |
| Heating: direct | | | |
| Cathode: thoriated tungsten | | | |

Characteristics

| | | | |
|--|----------|-----|------|
| Emission current at $U_A = U_G = 750$ V | I_{em} | 125 | A |
| Amplification factor at $U_A = 4$ to 10 kV, $I_A = 5$ A | μ | 50 | |
| Transconductance at $U_A = 4$ kV, $I_A = 5$ A | s | 110 | mA/V |

Capacitances

| | | | |
|---------------|----------|-------|------------------|
| Cathode/grid | c_{kg} | ≈ 170 | pF |
| Cathode/anode | c_{ka} | ≈ 4,0 | pF ¹⁾ |
| Grid/anode | c_{ga} | ≈ 68 | pF |

Accessories

Ordering code

| | | |
|---|---------------|------------------|
| Mounting instruction | RöMo14 | |
| Mounting instruction | RöMo25 | |
| Cathode connecting strip (2 for each tube) | RöKat41 | Q81-X1141 |
| Socket wrench for tube fuse | RöZub10 | Q81-X2110 |
| Handle | RöZub201K | Q81-X2151 |
| Tube fuse | RöSich4 | Q81-X1404 |
| Pull switch for tube fuse | RöKt11 | Q81-X1311 |
| Boiler | RöKüV201 | Q81-X1671 |
| Union at water inlet | RöKüV41Zub7 | Q81-X1647 |
| Insulating pipe at vapor outlet | RöKüV201Zub3 | Q81-X1673 |
| Insulating pipe at water inlet | RöKüV201Zub4 | Q81-X1675 |
| Insulator | RöKüV201Zub5K | Q81-X1676 |
| Gasket at vapor outlet | RöKüV201Zub8 | Q81-X1678 |
| Water level stabilizer with control electrodes | RöZubV4 | Q81-X2105 |
| LL electrolytic target | RöEI23 | C65055-A667-A23 |
| Gasket ring for boiler | RöN9355 | C65051-A201-C531 |

1) Measured by means of a 40 cm × 40 cm screening plate in the grid terminal plane.

**RF amplifier,
class B operation, grounded cathode circuit**

Maximum ratings

| | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|-----|
| Frequency | f | 10 | 30 | MHz |
| Anode voltage (dc) | U_A | 16 | 12,5 | kV |
| Grid voltage (dc) | U_G | - 1000 | - 1000 | V |
| Cathode current (dc) | I_K | 30 | 30 | A |
| Peak cathode current | I_{KM} | 100 | 100 | A |
| Anode dissipation | P_A | 110 | 110 | kW |
| Grid dissipation | P_G | 2,0 | 2,0 | kW |

Operating characteristics

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Frequency | f | ≤ 10 | ≤ 10 | ≤ 30 | ≤ 30 | MHz |
| Output power | P_2 | 220 | 150 | 140 | 100 | kW 1) |
| Anode voltage (dc) | U_A | 15 | 15 | 12 | 12 | kV |
| Grid voltage (dc) | U_G | - 300 | - 285 | - 230 | - 230 | V |
| Peak grid voltage (ac) | $U_{g,m}$ | 730 | 605 | 600 | 515 | V |
| Zero signal anode current (dc) | I_{A0} | 0,8 | 1,0 | 1,0 | 1,0 | A |
| Anode current (dc) | I_A | 21 | 13,7 | 16 | 11,5 | A 2) |
| Grid current (dc) | I_G | 3,32 | 2,2 | 2,9 | 1,95 | A |
| Anode input power | P_{BA} | 315 | 206 | 192 | 138 | kW |
| Drive power | P_1 | 2,17 | 1,3 | 1,6 | 0,95 | kW 1) |
| Anode dissipation | P_A | 95 | 56 | 52 | 38 | kW |
| Grid dissipation | P_G | 1,17 | 0,65 | 0,95 | 0,5 | kW |
| Efficiency | η | 70 | 73 | 73 | 72,5 | % |
| Anode load resistance | R_A | 445 | 700 | 475 | 660 | Ω |

1) Circuit losses are not included.
2) Modulated anode current.

**RF amplifier,
class C operation, grounded cathode circuit**

Maximum ratings

| | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|-----|
| Frequency | f | 10 | 30 | MHz |
| Anode voltage (dc) | U_A | 16 | 12,5 | kV |
| Grid voltage (dc) | U_G | - 1000 | - 1000 | V |
| Cathode current (dc) | I_K | 30 | 30 | A |
| Peak cathode current | I_{KM} | 100 | 100 | A |
| Anode dissipation | P_A | 110 | 110 | kW |
| Grid dissipation | P_G | 2,0 | 2,0 | kW |

Operating characteristics

| | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Frequency | f | ≤ 10 | ≤ 30 | ≤ 30 | MHz |
| Output power | P_2 | 200 | 165 | 110 | kW 1) |
| Anode voltage (dc) | U_A | 14 | 12 | 10 | kV |
| Grid voltage (dc) | U_G | - 650 | - 600 | - 500 | V |
| Peak grid voltage (ac) | $U_{g,m}$ | 1150 | 1100 | 925 | V |
| Anode current (dc) | I_A | 17,6 | 17,1 | 13,8 | A |
| Grid current (dc) | I_G | 3,8 | 4,0 | 3,4 | A |
| Anode input power | P_{BA} | 247 | 205 | 138 | kW |
| Drive power | P_1 | 4,0 | 4,0 | 2,9 | kW 1) |
| Anode dissipation | P_A | 47 | 40 | 28 | kW |
| Grid dissipation | P_G | 1,55 | 1,6 | 1,2 | kW |
| Efficiency | η | 81 | 80,5 | 80 | % |
| Anode load resistance | R_A | 442 | 387 | 393 | Ω |

1) Circuit losses are not included.

**Anode voltage modulation,
constant RF grid ac voltage, grounded cathode circuit**

Maximum ratings

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------|--------|-----|
| Frequency | f | 30 | MHz |
| Anode voltage (dc) | U_A | 11,5 | kV |
| Grid voltage (dc) | U_G | - 1000 | V |
| Cathode current (dc) | I_K | 20 | A |
| Peak cathode current | I_{KM} | 125 | A |
| Anode dissipation | P_A | 110 | kW |
| Grid dissipation | P_G | 2,0 | kW |

Operating characteristics

| | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|
| Frequency | f | ≤ 30 | ≤ 30 | MHz |
| Carrier power | P_{trg} | 100 | 66 | kW ¹⁾ |
| Anode voltage (dc) | U_A | 11 | 10 | kV |
| Grid bias (dc), fixed | $U_{G\text{ fix}}$ | - 200 | - 195 | V |
| Grid resistance | R_G | 70 | 80 | Ω |
| Peak grid voltage (ac) | $U_{g\text{ m}}$ | 960 | 785 | V |
| Anode current (dc) | I_A | 11,4 | 8,5 | A |
| Grid current (dc) | I_G | 4,7 | 3,2 | A |
| Anode input power | $P_{B\text{ A}}$ | 125 | 85 | kW |
| Drive power | P_1 | 4,3 | 2,3 | kW ¹⁾ |
| Anode dissipation | P_A | 25 | 19 | kW ²⁾ |
| Grid dissipation | P_G | 1800 | 850 | W |
| Efficiency | η | 80 | 77,5 | % |
| Anode load resistance | R_A | 600 | 765 | Ω |
| Modulation factor | m | 100 | 100 | % |
| Modulation power | P_{mod} | 62,5 | 42,5 | kW |
| Grid current (dc) | I_G | 4,8 | 4,0 | A ³⁾ |
| Drive power | P_1 | 4,2 | 3,0 | kW ¹⁾ ³⁾ |
| Grid current (dc) | I_G | 3,7 | 2,6 | A ⁴⁾ |
| Drive power | P_1 | 3,4 | 1,9 | kW ¹⁾ ⁴⁾ |

1) Circuit losses are not included.

2) Even during modulation the indicated maximum ratings must not be exceeded. It has to be observed that during 100 % modulation the plate dissipation increases to about 1,5 times the power dissipation stated for the carrier value.

3) Maximum values at $U_A = 0\text{ V}$.

4) Maximum values at peak modulation.

**Anode voltage modulation,
50 % modulated driver stage, grounded cathode circuit**

Maximum ratings

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------|--------|-----|
| Frequency | f | 30 | MHz |
| Anode voltage (dc) | U_A | 11,5 | kV |
| Grid voltage (dc) | U_G | - 1000 | V |
| Cathode current (dc) | I_K | 20 | A |
| Peak cathode current | I_{KM} | 125 | A |
| Anode dissipation | P_A | 110 | kW |
| Grid dissipation | P_G | 2,0 | kW |

Operating characteristics

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|----------|
| Frequency | f | ≤ 30 | MHz |
| Carrier power | P_{trg} | 110 | kW 1) |
| Anode voltage (dc) | U_A | 11 | kV |
| Grid bias (dc), fixed | $U_{G\text{ fix}}$ | - 200 | V |
| Grid resistance | R_G | 190 | Ω |
| Peak grid voltage (ac) | $U_{g\text{ m}}$ | 1200 | V |
| Anode current (dc) | I_A | 12 | A |
| Grid current (dc) | I_G | 3,1 | A |
| Anode input power | $P_{B\text{ A}}$ | 132 | kW |
| Drive power | P_1 | 3,4 | kW 1) |
| Anode dissipation | P_A | 22 | kW 2) |
| Grid dissipation | P_G | 0,96 | kW |
| Efficiency | η | 83 | % |
| Anode load resistance | R_A | 500 | Ω |
| Modulation factor | m | 100 | % |
| Modulation power | P_{mod} | 66 | kW |
| Grid dissipation at modulation | $P_{G\text{ mod}}$ | 1,32 | kW 3) |
| Peak grid voltage (ac) | $U_{g\text{ m}}$ | 1800 | V 4) |
| Grid current (dc) | I_G | 5,1 | A 4) |
| Drive power | P_1 | 8,7 | kW 1) 4) |

1) Circuit losses are not included.

2) Even during modulation the indicated maximum ratings must not be exceeded. It has to be observed that during 100 % modulation the plate dissipation increases to about 1,5 times the power dissipation stated for the carrier value.

3) Average value at $m = 100$ %.

4) Maximum values at peak modulation.

**Anode voltage modulation,
50 % modulated driver stage, grounded grid circuit**

Maximum ratings

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------|--------|-----|
| Frequency | f | 30 | MHz |
| Anode voltage (dc) | U_A | 11,5 | kV |
| Grid voltage (dc) | U_G | - 1000 | V |
| Cathode current (dc) | I_K | 20 | A |
| Peak cathode current | I_{KM} | 125 | A |
| Anode dissipation | P_A | 110 | kW |
| Grid dissipation | P_G | 2,0 | kW |

Operating characteristics

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| Frequency | f | ≤ 30 | MHz |
| Carrier power | P_{trg} | 110 + 12,6 ²⁾ | kW ¹⁾ |
| Anode voltage (dc) | U_A | 11 | kV |
| Grid bias (dc), fixed | $U_{G\text{ fix}}$ | - 200 | V |
| Grid resistance | R_G | 190 | Ω |
| Peak grid voltage (ac) | $U_{g\text{ m}}$ | 1200 | V |
| Anode current (dc) | I_A | 12 | A |
| Grid current (dc) | I_G | 3,1 | A |
| Anode input power | P_{BA} | 132 | kW |
| Drive power | P_1 | 3,4 + 12,6 ²⁾ | kW ¹⁾ |
| Anode dissipation | P_A | 22 | kW ³⁾ |
| Grid dissipation | P_G | 0,96 | kW |
| Efficiency | η | 83 | % |
| Anode load resistance | R_A | 560 | Ω |
| Modulation factor | m | 100 | % |
| Modulation power | P_{mod} | 66 | kW |
| Grid dissipation at modulation | $P_{G\text{ mod}}$ | 1,32 | kW ⁴⁾ |
| Peak grid voltage (ac) | $U_{g\text{ m}}$ | 1800 | V ⁵⁾ |
| Grid current (dc) | I_G | 5,1 | A ⁵⁾ |
| Drive power | P_1 | 8,7 + 38 ²⁾ | kW ¹⁾ 5) |
| Anode dissipation at modulation | $P_{A\text{ mod}}$ | 33 | kW |

1) Circuit losses are not included.

2) Power transition of the grounded grid circuit.

3) Even during modulation the indicated maximum ratings must not be exceeded. It has to be observed that during 100 % modulation the plate dissipation increases to about 1,5 times the power dissipation stated for the carrier value.

4) Average value at $m = 100$ %.

5) Maximum values at peak modulation.

**AF amplifier and modulator,
class B operation, 2 tubes in push-pull circuit**

Maximum ratings

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------|-------|----|
| Anode voltage (dc) | U_A | 12 | kV |
| Grid voltage (dc) | U_G | - 800 | V |
| Cathode current (dc) | I_K | 25 | A |
| Peak cathode current | I_{KM} | 80 | A |
| Anode dissipation | P_A | 110 | kW |
| Grid dissipation | P_G | 2,0 | kW |

Operating characteristics

at modulator operation for

| | | 300 kW carrier power | | 200 kW carrier power | | |
|---|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------|
| Output power | P_2 | 0 | 230 | 0 | 155 | kW |
| Anode voltage (dc) | U_A | 11 | 11 | 8,0 | 8,0 | kV |
| Grid voltage (dc) | U_G | - 200 | - 200 | - 160 | - 160 | V |
| Peak control grid voltage (ac) between the 2 tubes | U_{ggm} | 0 | 1060 | 0 | 950 | V |
| Anode current (dc) | I_A | 2×2 | $2 \times 15,1$ | $2 \times 1,2$ | $2 \times 14,3$ | A |
| Grid current (dc) | I_G | 0 | $2 \times 2,6$ | 0 | $2 \times 2,6$ | A |
| Peak grid current | I_{GM} | 0 | 2×13 | 0 | 2×13 | A |
| Anode input power | P_{BA} | 2×22 | 2×166 | $2 \times 9,6$ | 2×114 | kW |
| Drive power | P_1 | 0 | $2 \times 1,3$ | 0 | $2 \times 1,2$ | kW |
| Anode dissipation | P_A | 2×22 | 2×51 | $2 \times 9,6$ | $2 \times 36,5$ | kW |
| Grid dissipation | P_G | 0 | 2×780 | 0 | 2×750 | W |
| Efficiency | η | - | 69,3 | - | 68 | % |
| Effective load resistance (anode to anode) | R_{AA} | - | 870 | - | 670 | Ω |

Tube mounting

Axis vertical, anode down.

For connection of the cathode use the terminals listed under “Accessories”.

For connecting the grid, M5 tapholes are provided at the grid terminal ring; knurled head screws are included in delivery.

Maximum tube surface temperature

The temperature of the glass and metal parts and of the cathode terminals must not exceed 220 °C at any point. At $f > 10$ MHz an equally distributed slight air stream on the grid connector ring and the cathode terminal pins is required.

Vapor cooling

| | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Cooling data for maximum anode dissipation | $P_{A \max} = 110 \text{ kW}$ |
| Total power to be dissipated by the cooling system ($P_A + P_G + 0,8 P_F$) | 114,5 kW |
| Equivalent thermal output | 6860 kJ/min (1640 kcal/min) |
| Flow rate of returning water | |
| at returning water temperature of 20 °C | approx. 2,7 l/min |
| at returning water temperature of 90 °C | approx. 3,1 l/min |
| Volume of generated vapor | |
| at returning water temperature of 20 °C | approx. 4,5 m ³ /min |
| at returning water temperature of 90 °C | approx. 5,1 m ³ /min |

Detailed information on vapor cooling upon request. Please observe instructions on vapor cooling given under “Explanations on Technical Data”.

Safety precautions

The section “Safety precautions” under “Explanations on Technical Data” describes how the tube is to be protected against damage due to electric overload or insufficient cooling. A copper wire with 0,26 mm diameter should be used to test the anode overcurrent trip circuit.

For protection against thermal anode overload the tube fuse R6Sich4 is recommended. In conjunction with pull switch R6Kt11 it disconnects the voltages at the tube in case of overload (see accessories).

$U_G = f(U_A)$ Parameter = I_A —————
 Parameter = I_G - - - - -

